

## School Dog Risk Assessment

## Includes:

Purpose and introduction
Interaction with pupils and staff
Pupils and staff interaction with the school dog
Hygiene/Health


Activities involving the school dog, including walking

## School Dog Risk Assessment

| Purpose | 1. Dogs teach children responsibility. Having to remember to feed, provide water and show support for a dog can give children a sense of importance and satisfaction that they can't get from school or other chores. The relationship that develops can be life-changing for a child and a great support system as they themselves continue to grow and develop. <br> 2. Dogs teach children patience. Dogs do not always do as they are told first time! <br> 3. Dogs teach children compassion. Just like humans, dogs feel emotion and pain. They are prone to injuries and the infirmities of age during their relatively short lives. <br> 4. Dogs teach children about socialisation. Like most of us, dogs are social animals who enjoy and need attention and affection. By learning how to interact with a dog, children can learn how to better socialise with other children. If they can learn the social cues of a dog, then interacting with humans who can talk will be a walk in the park (pun intended). <br> 5. Dogs are fun. Dogs are a lot of fun. They greet you with a wagging tail every day and can cheer you up even on your worst day. <br> 6. Dogs improve mental health and wellbeing of those around them. Last, but certainly not least, all of the above combine to help improve mental health and wellbeing of those around them. They are non-judgemental, and keep what you tell them to themselves. They have boundless love and provide a calming environment when needed. <br> Many people have studied dogs in attempts to decipher their behaviour, and the theories abound. However, when you witness the interactions between dogs and children you realise the potential for greatness. Dogs can sense when children with epilepsy are about to have a seizure, they can sense when a diabetic child's sugar is low, and they can help children with severe physical disabilities find happiness in life. With the proper training and supervision, a dog can enrich a child's life. They can sense when a child needs calm and reassurance and provide love that helps improve mental health. |
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| Introduction | The North Borough and St Paul's Junior School Dog 'Angus' lives with the NBJS Headteacher, Mrs Chiverton. Angus is a very caring and well behaved dog who has the right temperament to become a real asset to North Borough and St Paul's. He was chosen from a litter as he had a calm nature. He will start coming to school from 9 weeks old. To begin with, he will only interact with small groups of children for very short amounts of time, under strict supervision by a named adult. In this way he will 'grow up' at school and it will be part of his 'home' environment. <br> Angus' Mother is a Bichon Frise/Cavalier King Charles Spaniel mix and his Father red poodle. This makes Angus $1 / 2$ poodle and $1 / 2$ cavalier King Charles/Bichon Frise mix - this mix is known as a Cavapoo cross or Cavapoochon. <br> Angus is a member of the Dog's Trust and has their Pet Insurance which means he has public liability insurance, he also has pet business insurance. The Dog's Trust will also come to school and educate the children with regard to pet |

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| Jumping up/scratching | If a dog becomes excited there is a danger that they could jump up and knock a child over or leave a scratch mark | The temperament of Angus and the agreed training programme has involved not jumping up with praise/rewards being given when successful | Medium | Ensure that children and adults do not interact with the school dog without supervision <br> The school dog will be kept in the Heads office or the main reception office when people come to interact with him or under lead control by an authorised adult. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Direct interaction with children/staff | If a dog is allowed to interact when not in the correct frame of mind children/ staff could be scratched | No interaction is allowed without authorisation <br> Interaction will be cancelled if the school dog shows signs of incorrect behaviour <br> Rewards/praise will be given to reinforce the desired behaviour | Medium | Ensure that the school dog is approached in the agreed manner. Angus will build up interaction time with children and adults. This will be for very short spells of time initially. <br> He will be contained within these offices by dog, door guards. These will be fixed to the door by the site manager and will be regularly safety checked. <br> Angus' safe space will be in the school/HT offices. When he is in this space, no adults, (other than Mrs Chiverton, Mrs Aldridge or the office team), or children will approach him. This is essential for his wellbeing and to prevent him from becoming overwhelmed. |
| Destruction of materials | If allowed a dog may chew/destruct some school materials/resources | The school dog with be under close control at all times The school dog will have his own toys to play with and normal school resources will be removed | Low | Monitor that the equipment used to contain the school dog is appropriate and effective, (see above). |

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| Area: Interaction with pupils and staff |  |  |  |  |
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| Reason: To ensure the school dog interacts appropriately at all times |  |  |  |  |
| Step 1 Identify the Hazards | Step 2 Who might be harmed \& how? | Step 3 <br> What are you already doing? | Risk Rating | Action required |
| Incorrect/inconsistent interaction with the school dog | If a child/adult interact with a dog in the incorrect or inconsistent way this could affect a dogs training and have a negative impact on future interaction | Agreed guidelines that must be followed at all times when interacting with the school dog | Medium | If there are any inconsistencies in approach with the school dog the adult/child will have the interaction stopped. Angus will be supervised by named adults at all times. These adults are: Mrs Chiverton, Mrs Aldridge, Mrs Webster, Mrs Burniston, Mrs Northover, Mrs Forrest, Miss Collins and Mrs Finch. |
| Use of rewards/treats | Children and adults could be harmed if a dog is over excited when receiving a reward/treat | Adults and children are reminded to wash their hands. <br> Treats will only be given to the school dog with authorisation | Low | Reminders to the children to wash hands / use alcohol gel after handling treats <br> Treats to be put away to ensure they can only be used after authorisation. Treats will only be given by the named adults until Angus is fully trusted to take treats from children, this will always be under the supervision of a named adult. |
| Pupil/staff knowledge of interaction with a puppy/dog | If adults and children have limited knowledge of how to interact correctly this could result in harm to a dog or themselves | The Head teacher will be visiting each year group to conduct a 'Be Dog Smart' course with all of the children each year. <br> The Dogs Trust will also visit each year group to run dog safety classes. | Medium | There will be an agreed format for how to interact with the school dog, this will initially be under the strict direction of the named school adults, and will always be under direction of an adult. |

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| Worms/fleas | If a dog is not treated for worms there is a danger that germs can be transferred to humans | The school dog will be treated monthly for fleas and every 3 months for worms | Low | Monitor that vet visits happen promptly and take actions suggested by the vet. |
| Faeces | If a child/adult come into contact with dog faeces some germs could be transferred | The school dog will only be walked under supervision <br> No child will be asked to pick up the dog's faeces, this will always be undertaken by the adult in supervision | Low | If a child finds faeces (of any sort) on the school field/playground they will report it to an adult and will not go near it. |
| Allergies | If a child is allergic to dogs they could become unwell | Angus is a Cavapoochon and is hypo allergenic <br> If a child has an allergy parents are to contact the school. The dog will not carry out tasks near the child | Low | No child to go near/work with Angus if they are allergic. Children working closely with Angus will have permission from a parent, or adult with parental responsibility. |
| Children's access to school dog's resource | If a child has access dog treats/food and | All of the school dog's resources will be put away | Low | Remind children not to enter area. Treats/food to be kept out of sight. Children to be cautioned about touching dog food, (and told why they must not touch or eat it). |

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|  | eats some they <br> could become <br> unwell | No child will be <br> allowed to enter <br> the school dog's <br> area. |  |
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| Contact with food <br> preparation areas | If a dog enters a <br> food preparation <br> area this could be <br> unhygienic | The school dog <br> will be under <br> close control or in <br> a contained area <br> or on a lead at all <br> times around <br> school <br> He will never <br> enter the school <br> kitchen | Trivial |
| Cleaning hands <br> after interacting <br> with the school <br> dog | If hands are not <br> cleaned <br> children/adults <br> could become <br> unwell | All adults and <br> children will clean <br> their hands after <br> interaction with <br> the school dog | Low |

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| Walking the dog on and off site | Children could be harmed during a walk offsite if they are not focussed <br> Children might be harmed if they do not interact correctly when a dog is on a walk | If the school dog is taken off site normal risk assessed procedure will take place <br> No children will take the lead when the school dog goes for a walk unless authorised to do so by accompanying adult <br> No children will be allowed to interact with the school dog when he is on a walk unless permission is given | Medium | Careful consideration needs to be given to the amount of time the school dog is allowed to walk around school during play/lunchtimes. Angus will not go for walks on or off site with children, unless they are supervised by a named adult. Children will not walk him off site, unless specific permission has been given by Mrs Chiverton. |
| Visits to classroom | If the school dog visits a class and the children do not follow the correct procedure he may become over excited | The children in classrooms will follow the agreed procedure or interaction will stop | Medium | Careful consideration will be given to when the school dog can visit classrooms, this will only happen under the guidance and control of one of Angus' named adults. |
| Being fed | If a child tries to interact when a | Children will not prepare the food | Low | Reminders to the children feeding the school dog to not interact when he is eating. The dog will be fed and left in a peaceful, calm environment to eat. |

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|  | dog is eating they <br> may respond <br> aggressively | for the school <br> dog, they may <br> give him treats as <br> part of training <br> him. <br> All feeding will be <br> supervised by <br> one of the named <br> adults. | The school dog <br> will only attend <br> school events if <br> they are <br> appropriate and <br> he will be under <br> the control of a <br> named, <br> supervising adult |
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| School events | If a dog is <br> overwhelmed <br> they may become <br> aggressive or <br> boisterous | Low other dogs will <br> be allowed on the <br> school premises | Low |
| Other dogs (on <br> and off site) | If a dog school events are too overwhelming the school dog will either not <br> encounters <br> another dog they <br> may become <br> boisterous | Infe space. |  |

